

§ 520.315

genitourinary tract infections (cystitis) due to susceptible strains of *Escherichia coli*, *Proteus mirabilis*, and *Staphylococcus aureus*.

(ii) *Amount*. Ten milligrams per pound of body weight twice daily.

(iii) *Limitations*. The drug is administered orally. For skin and soft tissue infections, treatment should be continued for a minimum of 3 days. For genitourinary tract infections, treatment should be continued for a minimum of 7 days. Continue treatment at least 48 hours after the dog has become afebrile or asymptomatic. If no response is seen after 3 days of treatment, therapy should be discontinued and the case reevaluated. Do not treat for more than 30 days. Safety for use in pregnant bitches and stud dogs has not been determined. Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

(2) For use in cats as follows:

(i) *Indications for use*. For the treatment of skin and soft tissue infections including abscesses, wound infections, cellulitis, and dermatitis caused by susceptible strains of *Pasteurella multocida*, *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Staphylococcus epidermidis*, and *Streptococcus* spp.

(ii) *Amount*. Ten milligrams per pound of body weight once daily.

(iii) *Limitations*. The drug is administered orally. Continue treatment at least 48 hours after the cat has become afebrile or asymptomatic. If no response is seen after 3 days of treatment, therapy should be discontinued and the case reevaluated. Do not treat for more than 21 days. Safety for use in pregnant cats and breeding male cats has not been determined. Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

[47 FR 41105, Sept. 17, 1982, as amended at 49 FR 43052, Oct. 26, 1984; 51 FR 4165, Feb. 3, 1986; 52 FR 11989, Apr. 14, 1987; 53 FR 27851, July 25, 1988]

§ 520.315 Cefadroxil powder for oral suspension.

(a) *Specifications*. Cefadroxil powder is reconstituted to form a 50 milligram-milliliter aqueous suspension.

(b) *Sponsor*. See No. 000856 in § 510.600(c) of this chapter.

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(c) *Conditions of use*. (1) For use in dogs as follows:

(i) *Indications for use*. For treating genitourinary tract infections (cystitis) caused by susceptible strains of *Escherichia coli*, *Proteus mirabilis*, and *Staphylococcus aureus*; and skin and soft tissue infections including cellulitis, pyoderma, dermatitis, wound infections, and abscesses caused by susceptible strains of *Staphylococcus aureus*.

(ii) *Amount*. 10 milligrams per pound of body weight, twice daily.

(2) For use in cats as follows:

(i) *Indications for use*. For treating skin and soft tissue infections including abscesses, wound infections, cellulitis, and dermatitis caused by susceptible strains of *Pasteurella multocida*, *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Staphylococcus epidermidis*, and *Streptococcus* spp.

(ii) *Amount*. 10 milligrams per pound of body weight, once daily.

(3) *Limitations*. Discard unused portion of reconstituted product after 14 days. Treatment should continue for 48 hours after animal is afebrile or asymptomatic. If no response after 3 days, discontinue treatment and reevaluate therapy. Not for use in animals raised for food production. Safe use in pregnant or breeding animals has not been established. Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

[53 FR 27344, July 20, 1988]

§ 520.390 Chloramphenicol oral dosage forms.

§ 520.390a Chloramphenicol tablets.

(a)(1) *Specifications*. Each tablet contains 100, 250, or 500 milligrams, 1 or 2.5 grams of chloramphenicol.

(2) *Sponsor*. In § 510.600(c) of this chapter: No. 000010 for 100-, 250-, and 500-milligram and 1-gram tablets; No. 000856 for 100-, 250-, and 500-milligram tablets; No. 017030 for 100-milligram tablets; No. 000010 for 100-, 250-, and 500-milligram and 1- and 2.5-gram tablets; No. 000069 for 250-milligram tablets.

(3) *Conditions of use*. *Dogs*—(i) *Amount*. 25 milligrams per pound of body weight every 6 hours.

(ii) *Indications for use.* Oral treatment of bacterial pulmonary infections, bacterial infections of the urinary tract, bacterial enteritis, and bacterial infections associated with canine distemper caused by susceptible organisms.

(iii) *Limitations.* Laboratory tests should be conducted, including in vitro culturing and susceptibility tests on samples collected prior to treatment. If no response to chloramphenicol therapy is obtained in 3 to 5 days, discontinue its use and review diagnosis. Not for animals which are raised for food production. Chloramphenicol products must not be used in meat-, egg-, or milk-producing animals. The length of time that residues persist in milk or tissues has not been determined. Because of potential antagonism, chloramphenicol should not be administered simultaneously with penicillin or streptomycin. Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

(b)(1) *Specifications.* Each tablet contains 50, 100, 250, or 500 milligrams, or 1 gram of chloramphenicol.

(2) *Sponsor.* See No. 061133 in § 510.600(c) of this chapter.

(3) *Conditions of use. Dogs—(i) Amount.* 25 milligrams per pound of body weight every 6 hours.

(ii) *Indications for use.* Oral treatment of bacterial gastroenteritis associated with bacterial diarrhea, bacterial pulmonary infections, and bacterial infections of the urinary tract caused by susceptible organisms.

(iii) *Limitations.* Laboratory tests should be conducted, including in vitro culturing and susceptibility tests on samples collected prior to treatment. If no response is obtained in 3 to 5 days, discontinue use and reevaluate diagnosis. Not for animals that are raised for food production. Chloramphenicol products should not be administered in conjunction with or 2 hours prior to the induction of general anesthesia with pentobarbital because of prolonged recovery. Chloramphenicol should not be administered to dogs maintained for breeding purposes. Because of potential antagonism, chloramphenicol should not be administered simultaneously with penicillin or streptomycin. Federal law restricts

this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

[57 FR 37323, Aug. 18, 1992, as amended at 62 FR 35076, June 30, 1997; 66 FR 14073, Mar. 9, 2001]

§ 520.390b Chloramphenicol capsules.

(a) *Specifications.* Each capsule contains 50, 100, 250, or 500 milligrams of chloramphenicol.

(b) *Sponsor.* (1) For chloramphenicol capsules containing 50, 100, 250, or 500 milligrams of chloramphenicol see Nos. 000069, 000185, and 027454 in § 510.600(c) of this chapter.

(2) For chloramphenicol capsules containing 100 or 250 milligrams of chloramphenicol see No. 058034 in § 510.600(c) of this chapter.

(c) *Conditions of use. Dogs—(1) Amount.* 25 milligrams per pound of body weight every 6 hours.

(2) *Indications for use.* Oral treatment of bacterial pulmonary infections, bacterial infections of the urinary tract, bacterial enteritis, and bacterial infections associated with canine distemper caused by susceptible organisms.

(3) *Limitations.* Laboratory tests should be conducted including in vitro culturing and susceptibility tests on samples collected prior to treatment. This product must not be used in meat-, egg-, or milk-producing animals. The length of time that residues persist in milk or tissues has not been determined. Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

[57 FR 37323, Aug. 18, 1992, as amended at 63 FR 5255, Feb. 2, 1998]

§ 520.390c Chloramphenicol palmitate oral suspension.

(a) *Specifications.* Each milliliter contains chloramphenicol palmitate equivalent to 30 milligrams of chloramphenicol.

(b) *Sponsor.* See No. 000856 in § 510.600(c) of this chapter.

(c) *Conditions of use. Dogs—(1) Amount.* 25 milligrams per pound of body weight every 6 hours. If no response is obtained in 3 to 5 days, discontinue use and reevaluate diagnosis.

(2) *Indications for use.* Treatment of bacterial pulmonary infections, infections of the urinary tract, enteritis, and infections associated with canine